



Федеральное государственное бюджетное образовательное учреждение
высшего образования

**Российская академия народного хозяйства и государственной службы
при Президенте Российской Федерации**

Олимпиада школьников РАНХиГС

Заключительный этап

Класс: 10

Профиль: ИНОСТРАННЫЙ (АНГЛИЙСКИЙ) ЯЗЫК

Фамилия: ВАСЮШКИНА

Имя: АННА

Отчество: АЛЕКСАНДРОВНА

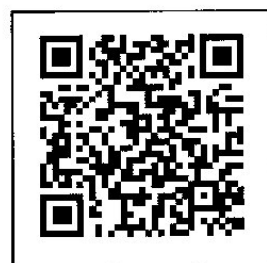
Страна: РОССИЙСКАЯ ФЕДЕРАЦИЯ

Регион: РЯЗАНСКАЯ ОБЛАСТЬ

ВСЕГО СТРАНИЦ

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ПОДПИСЬ УЧАСТНИКА



Task 1.a

Var. 2

1. work
2. push
3. idea
4. go

Task 1.b.

And the first thing is passion. / Freeman Thomas says, "I'm driven by my passion." / TED-sters do it for love, they don't do it for money. Carol Coletta says, "I would pay someone / to do what I do". And the interesting thing is, if you do it for love, the money comes anyways!

Task 1.c.

- 1) The meaning would be that he, personally, is driven by passion, emphasizing his own experience.
- 2) the meaning would be that his passion makes him do ~~incredible~~ things, underlining the outcomes of it.
- 3) Speaker's choices of pausing and stressing focus people's attention on keywords making his speech ~~unforgettable~~ leaving his speech stuck in audience's minds.

Task 2.

- 1) If I had this ~~strong~~ chance, I would probably keep my personal life private. Since the state of & my success, ~~in~~ I have never really tried to hide



my family from the public and now I realized ~~that~~ — it was a huge mistake

2) My family significantly eases the headache of ~~the~~ decision-making processes. I always can ask for help as my both of my parents work in the same field as I am. Also, being tied by blood has ~~perks~~ its advantages — we share similar opinions.

3) My oldest ^{was} ~~son~~ already started working his first part-time job, so he won't have to rely on anyone in case of any emergency. And my youngest is still too little to understand the hardships of my career.

4) Sustainability is one of the main priorities of mine as it ensures that everything is predictable ~~and~~ won't crumble after a major inconvenience. We always double-check everything. Some people may call me "control freak", but as you can see, I'm still at the top.

~~5) In the beginning~~

5) In the beginning, I couldn't handle anything negative — I would swear to never continue anything I

I would always be self-conscious, vulnerable to criticism.

But as life goes on, I learned to worship everything I have by myself, without other people's opinions.

6) Push. Life is hard and you have to be tough to make a statement, to let the world know about you.

60 Through all the hardships, ~~you~~ thank yourself later. You will thank yourself later.

Task 3.

1) Unless productivity priorities are resolved, ~~organizational~~ organizational conflicting will decrease.

The word "unless" is used here to emphasize the importance



of resolving priorities, that it is crucial. If in this case would have been just a suggestion.

2) Communication is an essential skill of the success in the modern workspace.

The noun "communication" is placed as the subject to underline that ~~communication~~ its importance, to draw attention to it

3) there is a shift occurring in societal values toward global sustainability.

"there is" is used here to point out a situation happening. It serves as a good opening for a sentence, making it grammatically correct and easy to understand.

4) to thrive, organizations must embrace calculated risk-taking.

The infinitive "to thrive" is used here to show what ~~should be~~ is to be reached. It makes the sentence more ~~motivational~~ motivating

5) Were it ~~for~~ not for technological advancements, this task would have been impossible.

The second conditional is used here, it implies that the task wouldn't have been done without the help of modern technologies.

Task 4.

1) ~~Neil~~ to D.

Neil hadn't had a job for six months now and that's when his situation hit back.

2) A.

You can't predict Maggie's mood. She can fly off the handle for no reason

3) B



My neighbor has tried to scare me by taking a legal action over our argument about boundaries of our lands

4) B.

It rained continuously all night without stopping

5) C.

Unless you have the most essential pieces for the cooking, you can deal with it without the other things

6) B

Tang have always had light feet, that is why she was packing her bags to India again.

7) D

I suppose you hit a nerve when you said about Ralph retiring soon.

8) C.

Since six months of ~~bea~~ being treated in a nursing home, Simon is finally on the go.

9) A.

Current situation in the economy doesn't inspire people to take the ~~int~~ initiative and start their personal business

10) A.

We will continue notifying you about new changes in ~~the~~ specifications of the examination.

Task 5.

1 C

2 B

3 E

4 A



5. L
6. H
7. K
8. I
9. G
10. F

1) ~~Old English Poems~~ Purpose: the aim of this

2) Old English Poems

Purpose: the aim of this genre is to express feelings, to make readers understand what is written, to make them see through the author's eyes.

Audience: ~~the~~ Anyone who can read.

Language Features: the extract is full of metaphors, witty words, that are not used in every day life, but colourful descriptions.

2) Scientific Article

Purpose: the aim of this genre is to deliver information in its purest form possible

Audience: people who are interested in science or related to it.

Language Features: this extract contains special terminology, such as "subject", "sample", "data" to ensure that the every reader gets straight-forward meaning without any extras.

3) Spoken Anecdote

Purpose: for the sake of laughing

Audience: everyone

Language Features: this extract contains a comic situation, that is almost impossible to happen in reality. It is also paired with the phrase "Imagine the scene", which adds up to the laughs.



4) Political speech

Purpose: to agitate people

Audience: potential ~~too~~ voters, people who are interested ~~are~~ or somehow related to politics.

Language features: powerful statements, inspiring words, ~~and~~

5) Business news.

Purpose: to inform people about changes in the economics.

Audience: people who are interested, ~~was~~ in economics or ~~people who~~ ~~too~~ entrepreneurs.

Language features: special terminology, formal language.

6) Instruction Manual

Purpose: to help people to do ~~to~~ a task on their own

Audience: this particular extract is for people who try to assemble a chair.

Language features: the text is guiding the reader with infinitives, almost like giving orders.

Task 6.

Fallacy 1: Sentence 4

Explanation: This is a fallacy as it sound too radical. Many of these people just don't know about harmful consequences there are ~~from~~ from using a car.

Improved sentence: there are many people who drive in the city centres because they simply don't know that it is harmful to the environment.

Fallacy 2: Sentence 5

Explanation: Banning cars would not eliminate ~~at~~ air pollution completely, because there ~~are~~ ^{will} still be a lot of factors, contributing to the pollution.



Improved sentence: ~~Banned~~ Banning cars might be an option that will ~~ease the air~~ ~~make air pollution less harmful and help~~ lessen air pollution.

Fallacy 3: Sentence 7.

Explanation: ~~if~~ Even if all the ^{cars} ~~cars~~ were banned, accidents ^{would} ~~still~~ still happen, as ~~absolute safety~~ there still are cyclists, motorcyclists, etc so ~~no~~ ^{absolute safety}.

Improved sentence: For instance: if cars were banned, there would be significantly less accidents.

Fallacy 4: Sentence 9.

Explanation: Banning cars would not instantly do anything Transformation takes time, ~~as~~ and authorities would have to ensure that anything somehow related to cars is eliminated.

Improved sentence: As a result, banning cars may transform city centers in peaceful and enjoyable places for everyone.

Fallacy 5: Sentence 11.

Explanation: Personally, I don't think that banning cars is the best way to help our cities. The majority of people are ~~used~~ used to comfort and will protest, leading to societal ~~thoughts~~ thoughts.

Improved sentence:

While some may oppose the ban, it might be a great way to help our ~~city cities' cities'~~ environment.

